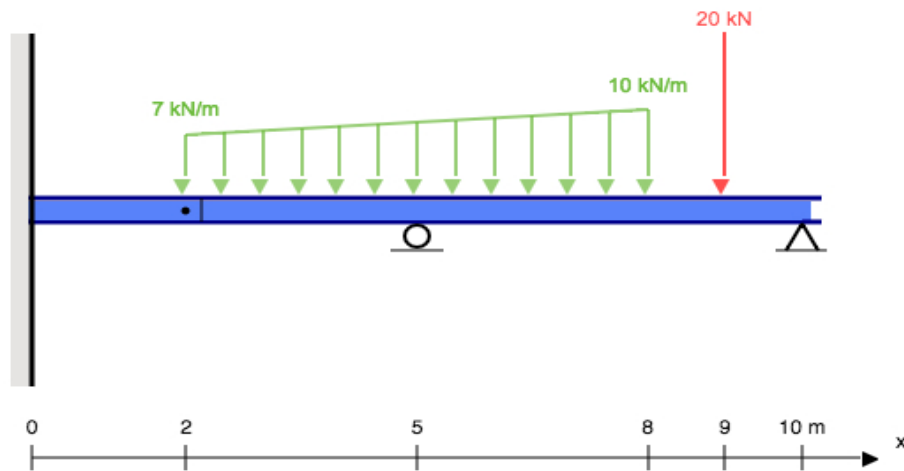




# BEAM ANALYSIS REPORT

Thu Aug 11 2016 11:58:44 GMT+1000 (AEST)



File Name: Beam Example  
Software: SkyCiv Beam v1.3.3

Job Name: Project Beam  
Designer: Sam Carigliano

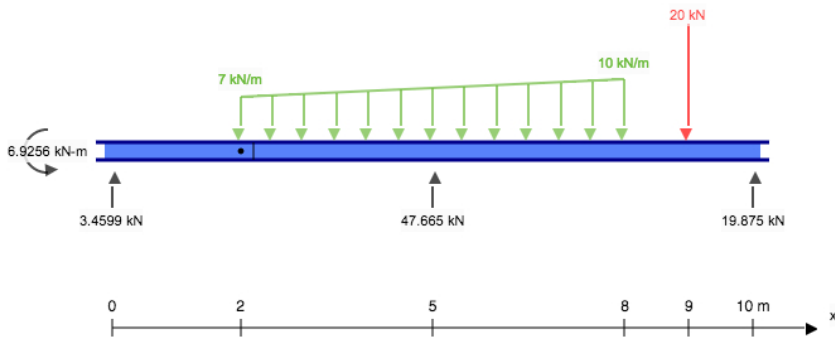
## Included in this Report:

- Free Body Diagram (FBD)
- Section Properties
- Shear Force Diagram (SFD)
- Bending Moment Diagram (BMD)
- Vertical Deflection and Elastic Curve
- Rotational Displacement
- 3D Renderer and Color Contour Results
- Stress Results

# Free Body Diagram (FBD)



Show Equivalent Loads



Full Working Solution for Reaction Forces	
	+
<p>Start by finding the equivalent loads caused by the distributed load(s). Remember that the equivalent load of a DL has a magnitude equal to its area, acting through the area's centroid.</p> <p><b>Equivalent load(s) of the DL from <math>x = 2\text{ m}</math> to <math>x = 8\text{ m}</math>:</b></p> <p>Rectangular Load Magnitude: <math>(8\text{ m} - 2\text{ m}) \times (-7\text{ kN/m}) = -42\text{ kN}</math></p> <p>Rectangular Load Position: <math>2\text{ m} + (8\text{ m} - 2\text{ m})/2 = 5\text{ m}</math></p> <p>Triangular Load Magnitude: <math>(1/2) \times (8\text{ m} - 2\text{ m}) \times (-10\text{ kN/m} - -7\text{ kN/m}) = -9\text{ kN}</math></p> <p>Triangular Load Position: <math>2\text{ m} + 2 \times (8\text{ m} - 2\text{ m})/3 = 6\text{ m}</math></p> <p>Sorry but the full working solution of the reaction forces cannot be generated when there are hinges involved. The solution shown on this page is correct though.</p> <p>Click 'Support' in the top menu to let us know that you'd like to see this feature added in future!</p>	

# Beam Section

I-Beam  mm

TFw:

TFlt:

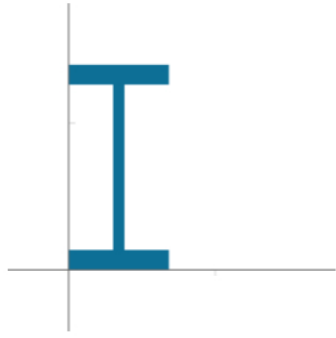
BFw:

BFt:

Wh:

Wt:

r:



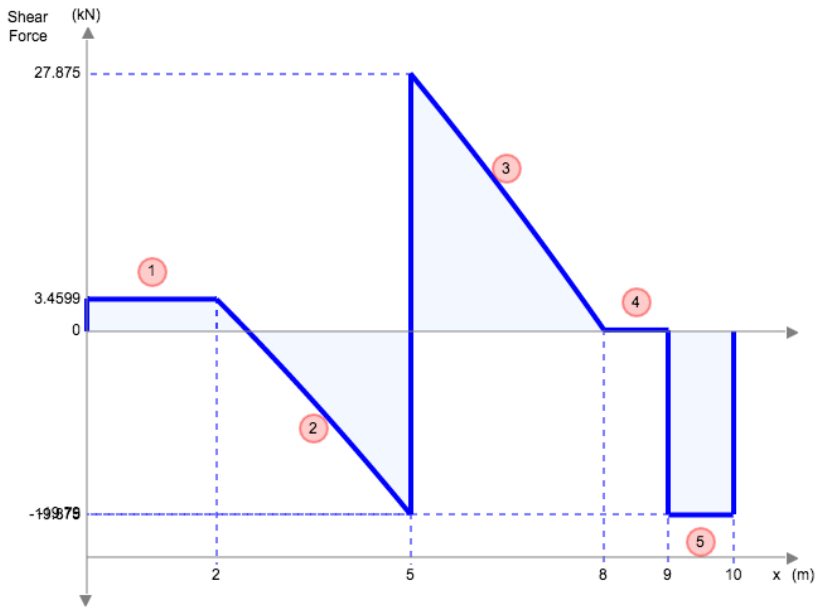
**Material Properties**

Common Materials  GPa E:

Notation	Value	Unit
A	108.819	in <sup>2</sup>
I <sub>z</sub>	13407.644	in <sup>4</sup>
I <sub>y</sub>	1172.282	in <sup>4</sup>
C <sub>z</sub>	6.85	in
C <sub>y</sub>	14	in
Q <sub>z</sub>	567.718	in <sup>3</sup>
Q <sub>y</sub>	134.145	in <sup>3</sup>
Z <sub>z</sub>	957.689	in <sup>3</sup>
Z <sub>y</sub>	171.136	in <sup>3</sup>
J	210.205	in <sup>4</sup>



## Shear Force Diagram (SFD)



## Shear Force Equations

$$V_1(x) = 3.4599$$

$$V_2(x) = -0.25x^2 - 6x + 16.46$$

$$V_3(x) = -0.25x^2 - 6x + 64.125$$

$$V_4(x) = 0.1249$$

$$V_5(x) = -19.875$$

### Full Working Solution for the Shear Force Diagram

Take a cut for  $0 \leq x \leq 2$ :

$$\Sigma F = 3.4599$$

$$\therefore V_1(x) = 3.4599 \quad \text{for } 0 \leq x \leq 2$$

Take a cut for  $2 \leq x \leq 5$ :

$$\Sigma F = 3.4599 + 13 - 6x - 0.25x^2$$

$$= 16.46 - 6x - 0.25x^2$$

$$\therefore V_2(x) = 16.46 - 6x - 0.25x^2 \quad \text{for } 2 \leq x \leq 5$$

Take a cut for  $5 \leq x \leq 8$ :

$$\Sigma F = 3.4599 + 47.665 + 13 - 6x - 0.25x^2$$

$$= 64.125 - 6x - 0.25x^2$$

$$\therefore V_3(x) = 64.125 - 6x - 0.25x^2 \quad \text{for } 5 \leq x \leq 8$$

Take a cut for  $8 \leq x \leq 9$ :

$$\Sigma F = 3.4599 + 47.665 - 51$$

$$= 0.1249$$

$$\therefore V_4(x) = 0.1249 \quad \text{for } 8 \leq x \leq 9$$

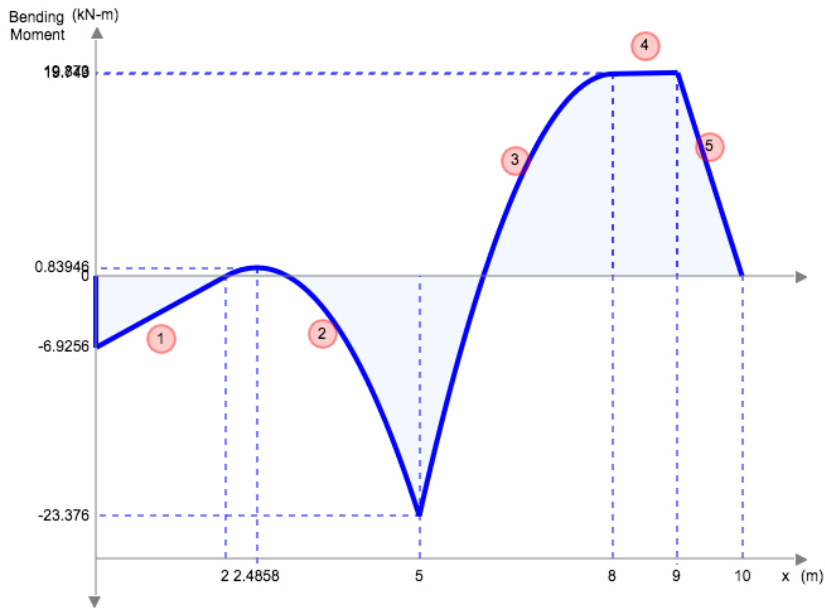
Take a cut for  $9 \leq x \leq 10$ :

$$\Sigma F = 3.4599 + 47.665 - 20 - 51$$

$$= -19.875$$

$$\therefore V_5(x) = -19.875 \quad \text{for } 9 \leq x \leq 10$$

## Bending Moment Diagram (BMD)



### Full Working Solution for the Bending Moment Diagram

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Take a cut at  $0 \leq x \leq 2$ :

$$\Sigma M = (3.4599)(x - 0) - 6.9256$$

$$= -6.9256 + 3.4599x$$

$$\therefore M_1(x) = -6.9256 + 3.4599x \quad \text{for } 0 \leq x \leq 2$$

Take a cut at  $2 \leq x \leq 5$ :

$$\Sigma M = (3.4599)(x - 0) - 6.9256 + 13x - 3x^2 - 0.083333x^3 - 13.333$$

$$= -20.259 + 16.46x - 3x^2 - 0.083333x^3$$

$$\therefore M_2(x) = -20.259 + 16.46x - 3x^2 - 0.083333x^3 \quad \text{for } 2 \leq x \leq 5$$

Take a cut at  $5 \leq x \leq 8$ :

$$\Sigma M = (3.4599)(x - 0) + (47.665)(x - 5) - 6.9256 + 13x - 3x^2 - 0.083333x^3 - 13.333$$

$$= -258.584 + 64.125x - 3x^2 - 0.083333x^3$$

$$\therefore M_3(x) = -258.584 + 64.125x - 3x^2 - 0.083333x^3 \quad \text{for } 5 \leq x \leq 8$$

Take a cut at  $8 \leq x \leq 9$ :

$$\Sigma M = (3.4599)(x - 0) + (47.665)(x - 5) - 6.9256 - 51x + 264$$

$$= 18.749 + 0.1249x$$

$$\therefore M_4(x) = 18.749 + 0.1249x \quad \text{for } 8 \leq x \leq 9$$

Take a cut at  $9 \leq x \leq 10$ :

$$\Sigma M = (3.4599)(x - 0) + (47.665)(x - 5) - 6.9256 + (-20)(x - 9) - 51x + 264$$

$$= 198.749 - 19.875x$$

$$\therefore M_5(x) = 198.749 - 19.875x \quad \text{for } 9 \leq x \leq 10$$

## Bending Moment Equations

$$M_1(x) = 3.4599x - 6.9256$$

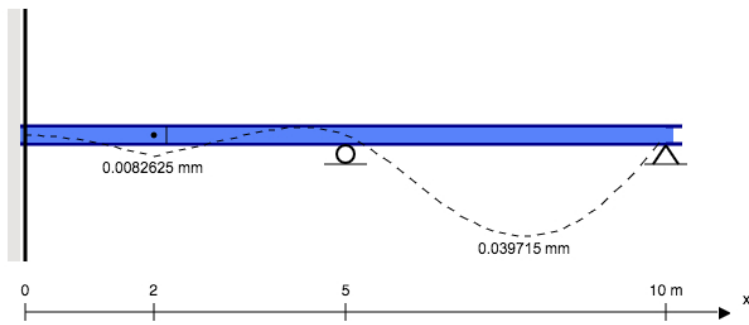
$$M_2(x) = -0.083333x^3 - 3x^2 + 16.46x - 20.259$$

$$M_3(x) = -0.083333x^3 - 3x^2 + 64.125x - 258.584$$

$$M_4(x) = 0.1249x + 18.749$$

$$M_5(x) = -19.875x + 198.749$$

## Vertical Deflection and Elastic Curve

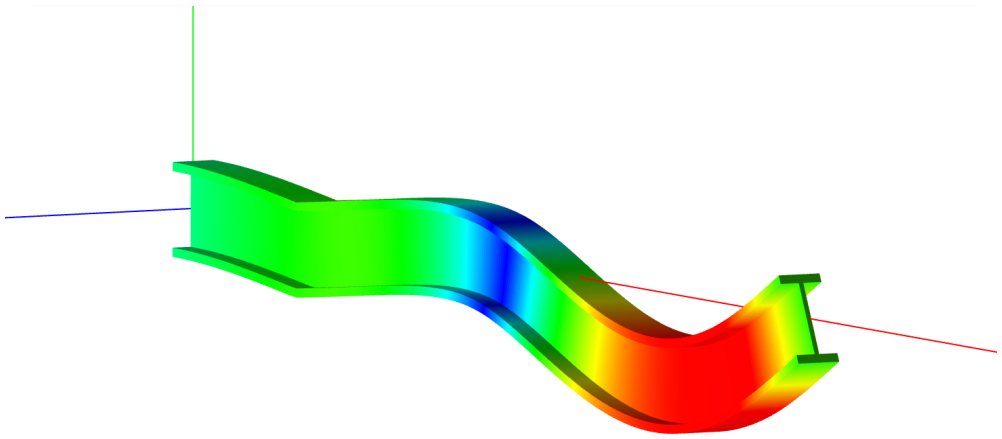


Deflection Value (mm)	Locations along Beam (m)
-0.039715	7.8044
-0.0082652	2
0	0, 5, 10
0	3.4404
0.0030379	4.3397

## Rotational Displacement

Rotation Value (rad)	Locations along Beam (m)
-0.000020036	5.9914
-0.0000061995	2
0	4.3397
0	0
0	7.8044
0.0000054655	2
0.0000059474	2.9647
0.000030049	10

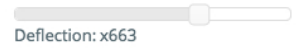
### 3D Renderer and Color Contour Results



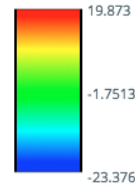
### 3D Renderer Options

Show Tips **Orthographic View**

Bending Moment **Show**



Bending Moment (kN-m)

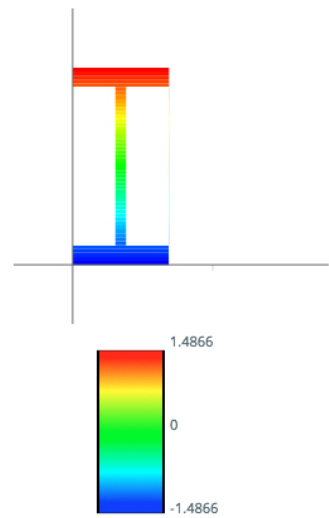


### Stress Results

Stress Units: MPa	Type	Stress Value (MPa)	Locations along Beam (m)	Y location on Beam Section (in)
Overall Maximum Transverse Shear Stress	Positive (Upward)	1.2037	5	14 (Neutral Axis)
	Negative (Downward)	0.85828	9	
Overall Maximum Normal Bending Stress	Tension	1.4866	5	28 (Top of Section)
	Compression	1.4866	5	0 (Bottom of Section)

### Stress Profile

Bending Stress (MPa) at x=5.000



### Custom Stress Results

The stresses at 5.000 m along the beam are:

	Type	Stress Value (MPa)	Y location on Beam Section (in)
Maximum Transverse Shear Stress	Positive (Upward)	1.2037	14 (Neutral Axis)
Maximum Normal Bending Stress	Tension	1.4866	28 (Top of Section)
	Compression	1.4866	0 (Bottom of Section)